

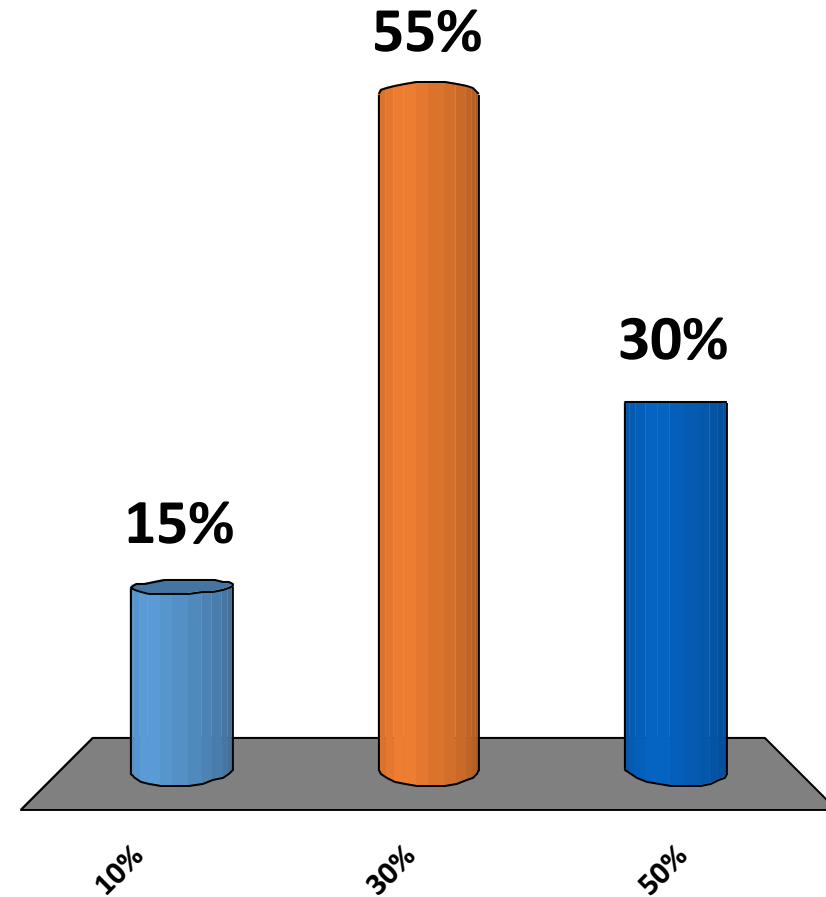
Cervical Cytology Update

January 2016

Dr Helen Morris

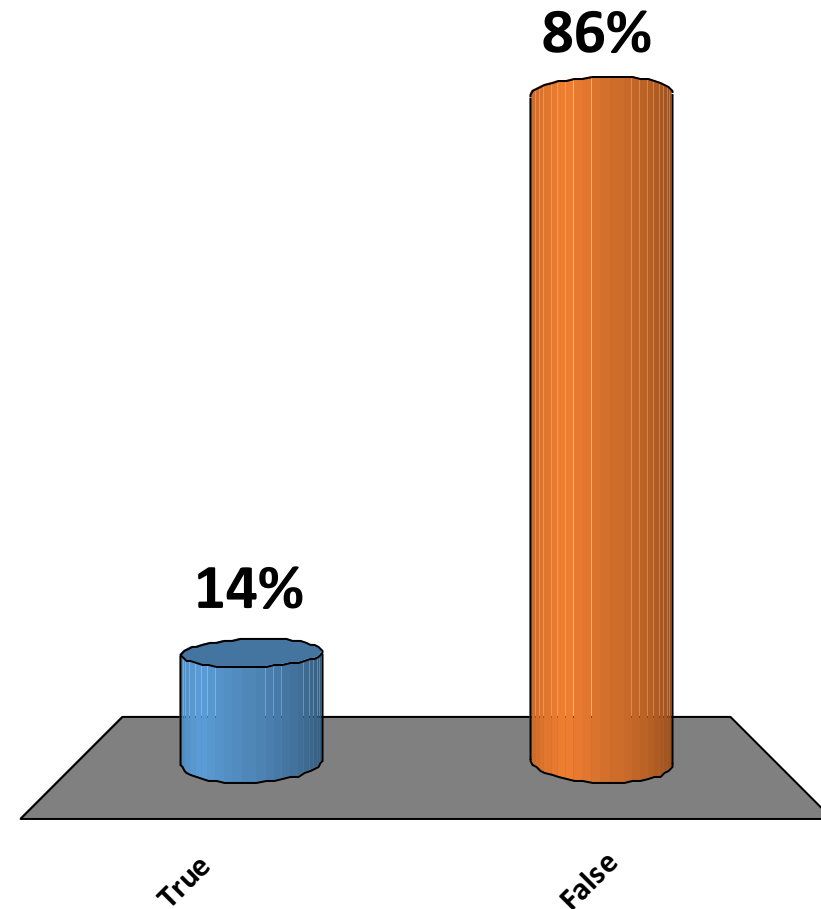
1. If the current partner is circumcised, it reduces the risk of cervical cancer by?

- A. 10%
- B. 30%
- C. 50%



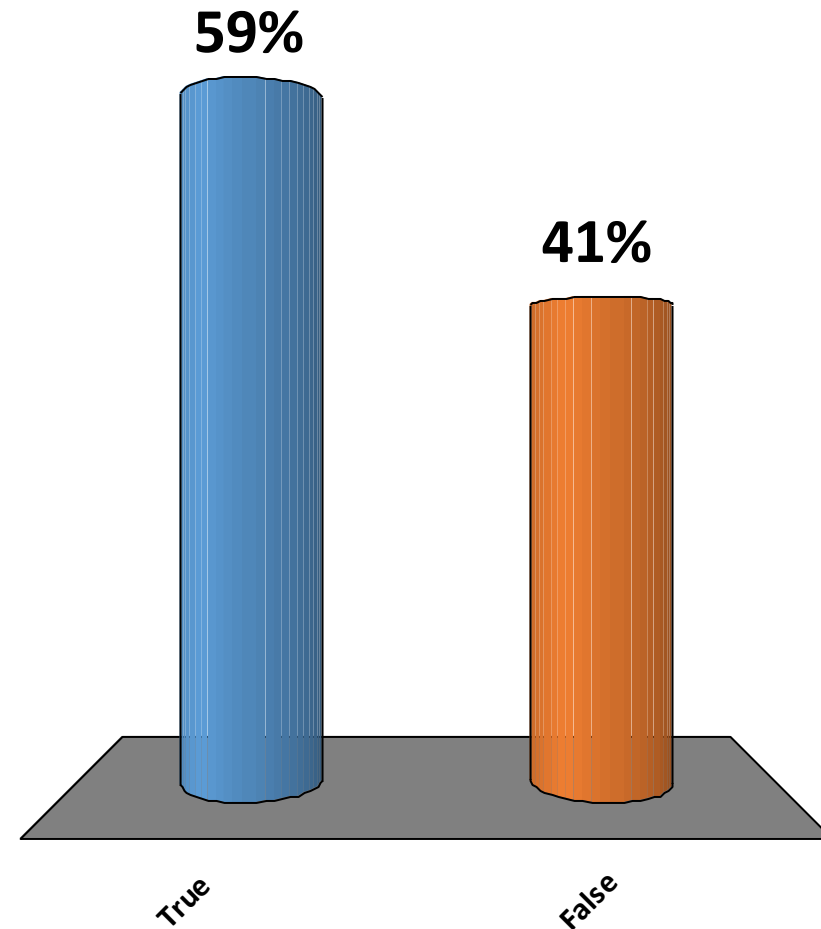
2. Progesterone only Pill increases the risk of cervical cancer ?

- A. True
- B. False



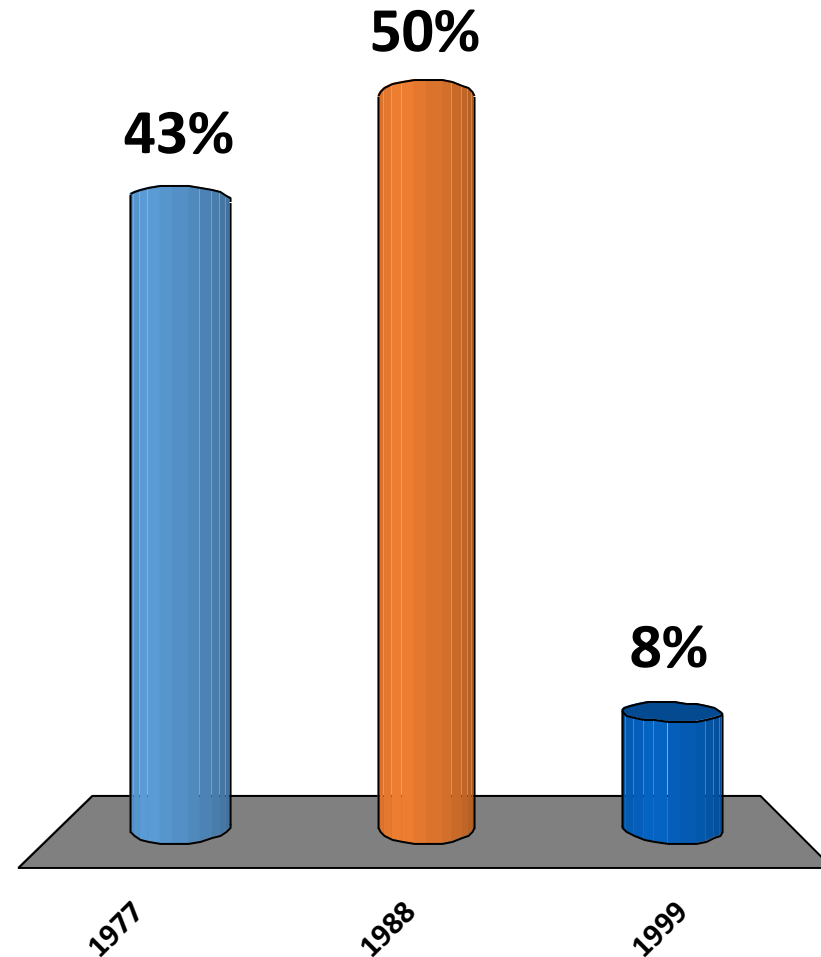
3. Carrots decrease the risk of cervical cancer?
?

- A. True
- B. False



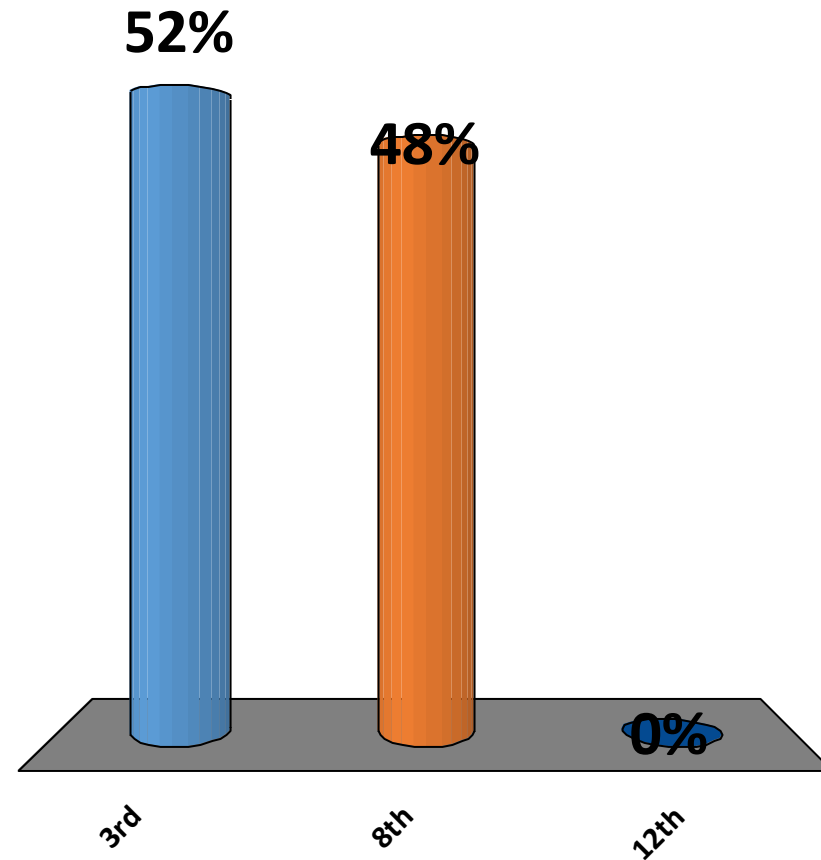
4. NHS screening programme was set up in :

- A. 1977
- B. 1988
- C. 1999



5. Cervical cancer is the commonest cancer in women .

- A. 3rd
- B. 8th
- C. 12th





Cancer Screening Programmes

INTERIM Good practice guidance for cervical
sample takers

A reference guide for primary care and community settings in
the NHS Cervical Screening Programme

Update training

- Sample takers should undertake a minimum of one half day's update training every three years.
- E-learning update modules may be used if they fulfil both the national and local requirements.
- Whatever form it takes, update training must cover all of the following areas

- current developments in the NHSCSP, nationally and locally
- recent literature relevant to sample taking, sampling devices and women's needs
- changes to local screening policies and procedures
- personal learning needs
- qualitative assessment of 20 recent consecutive samples produced by the sample taker.

I would suggest also.....

- Continue self evaluation to ensure competence
 - audit individual rates of inadequate tests and abnormal test results compared to local rates
 - reflect upon this

Start with recap!

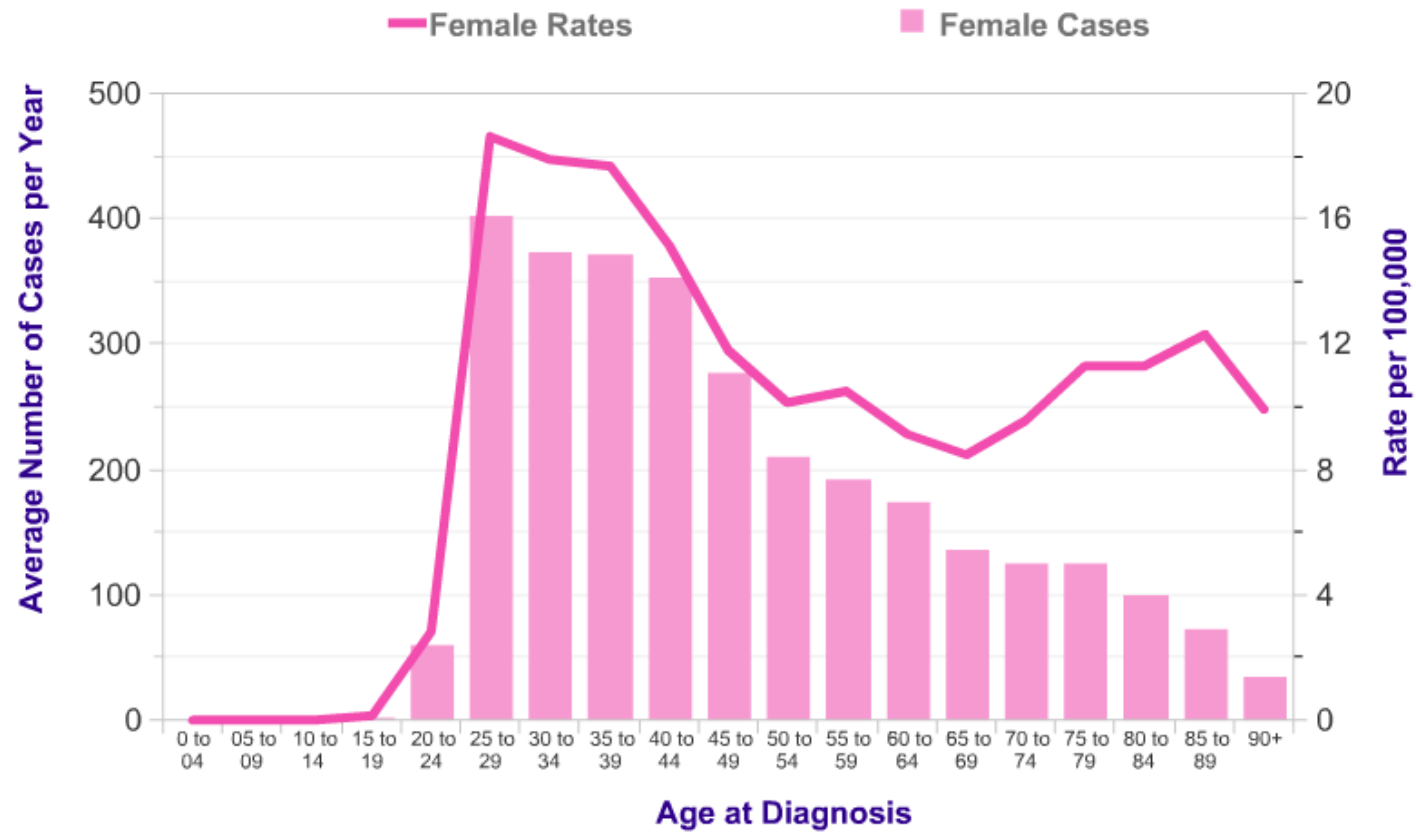
- 3,044 new cases in UK in 2012
- 919 deaths in UK in 2012
- 63% Survival Rate for 10+ years (2010-11)

Risk Factors

- Age
- HPV
- HIV other immunosuppression
- Combined Pill
- Diethylstilbestrol (In utero exposure)
- Tobacco smoking

Age

Cervical Cancer (C53), Average Number of New Cases Per Year and Age-Specific Incidence Rates, UK, 2010-2012



HPV



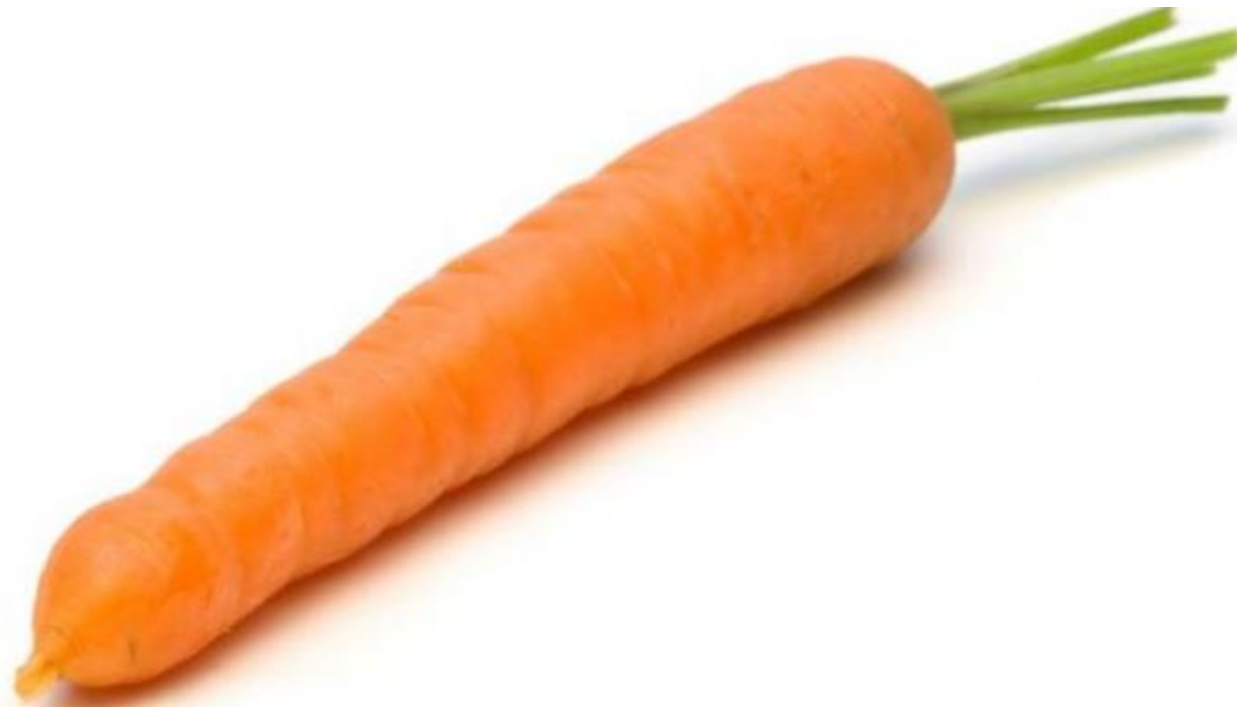
Combined Pill



Smoking



Reduce Risk



Screening



Population screening programmes – guidance

Cervical screening: programme overview

From: [Public Health England](#)
First published: 1 April 2015
Part of: [NHS cervical screening \(CSP\) programme and Population screening programmes](#)

A description of the NHS cervical screening programme, including evidence on screening for cancer and HPV for women over 25.

Contents

[Evidence and recommendations](#)

[Screening tests](#)

[HPV triage](#)

[HPV test of cure](#)

[Vaccinated women](#)

[Providing prompt care](#)

[Commissioning](#)

[Contact the screening team](#)

[Screening](#) is the process of identifying individuals who appear healthy but may be at increased risk of a disease or condition.

The process is not perfect and in every screen there are a number of false positives and false negatives.

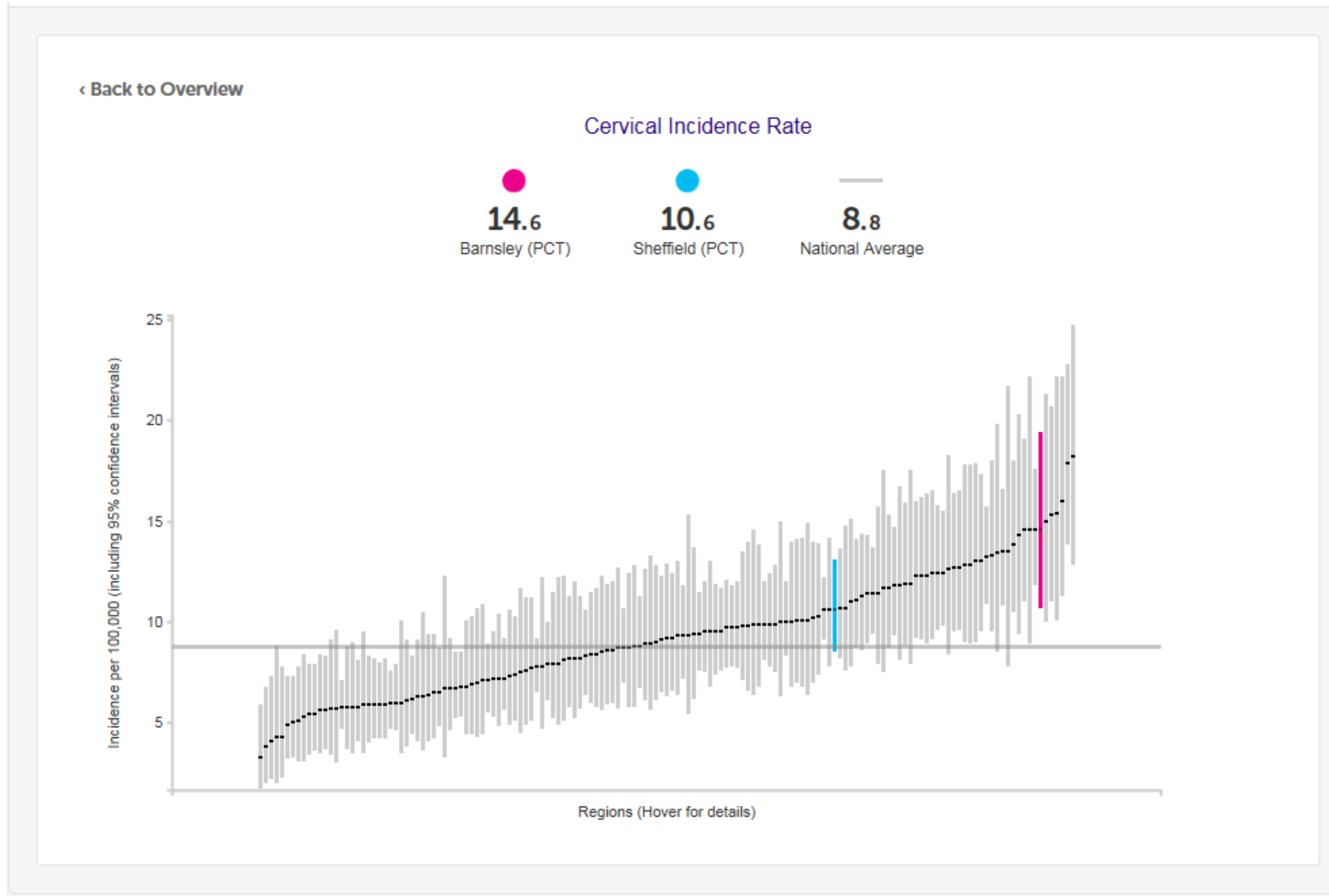
NHS cervical screening programme is available to women aged 25 to 64 in England.

All eligible women who are registered with a GP automatically receive an invitation by mail.

Women aged 25 to 49 receive invitations every 3 years. Women aged 50 to 64 receive invitations every 5 years.

NHS Choices provides information for the public on the [cervical screening programme](#)

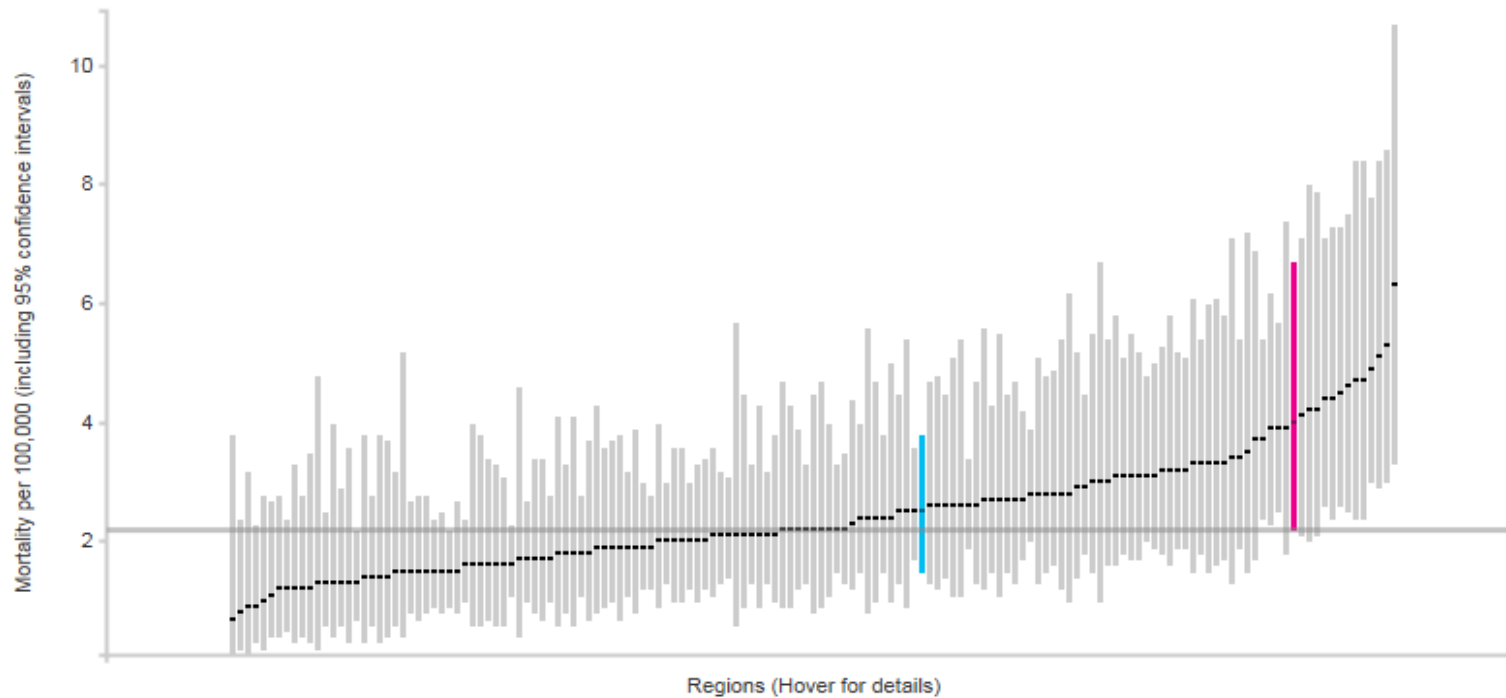
Incidence of cervical cancer



Cervical Mortality

[◀ Back to Overview](#)

Cervical Mortality Rate



Uptake of cervical screening in younger women

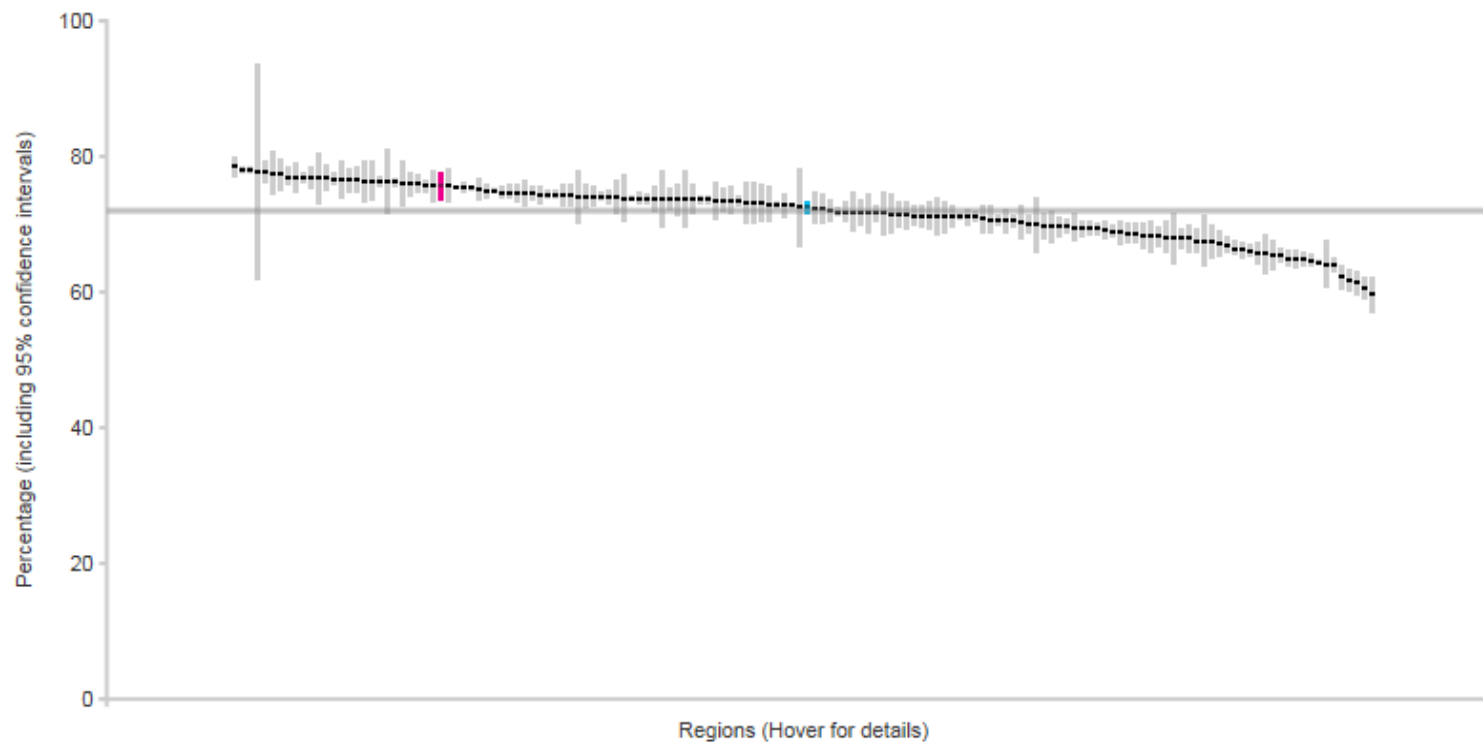
[Back to Overview](#)

Cervical Screening Young Women

75.6
Barnsley (upper tier LA)

72.5
Sheffield (upper tier LA)

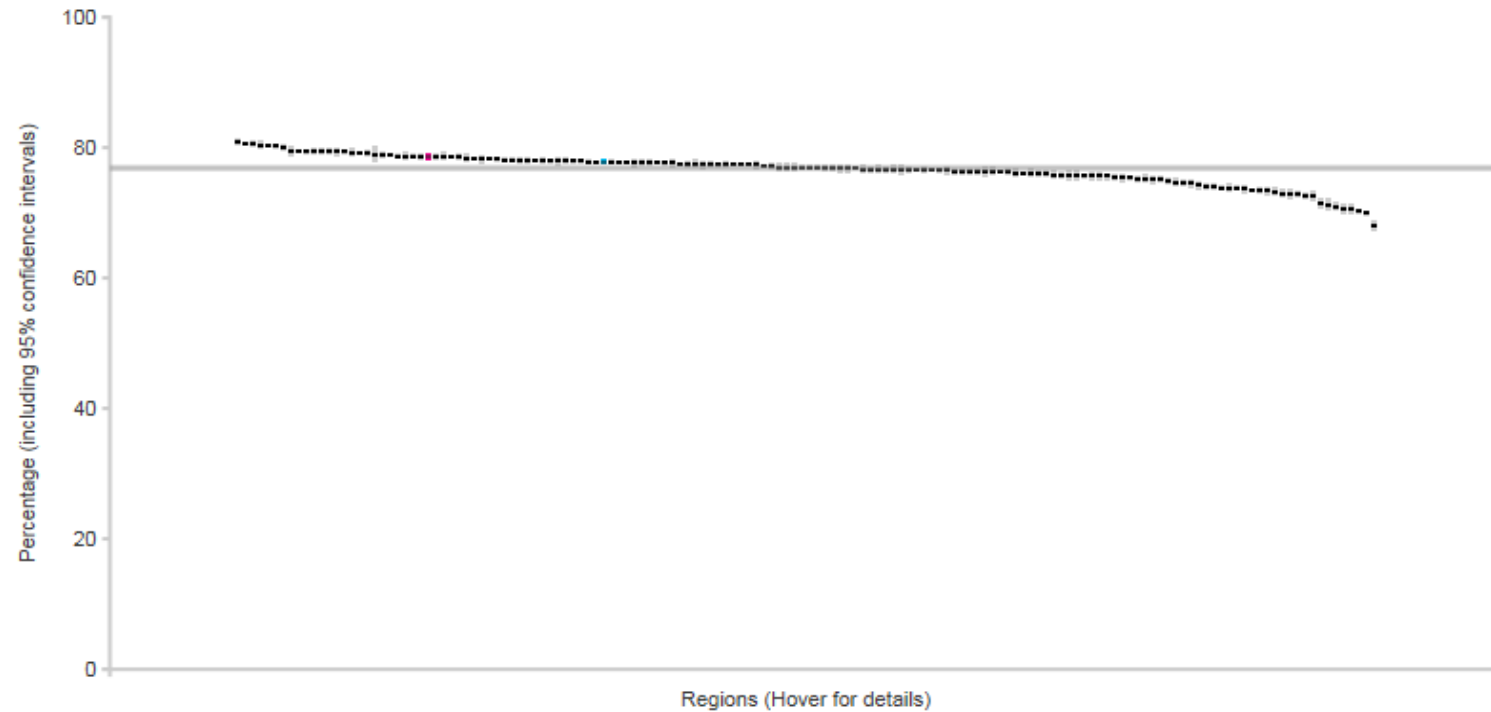
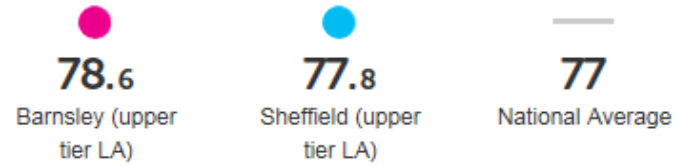
71.9
National Average



Uptake Cervical screening in older women

[← Back to Overview](#)

Cervical Screening Older Women



What's new?



Public Health
England

Protecting and improving the nation's health

Changes to the Human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine schedule 2014/15

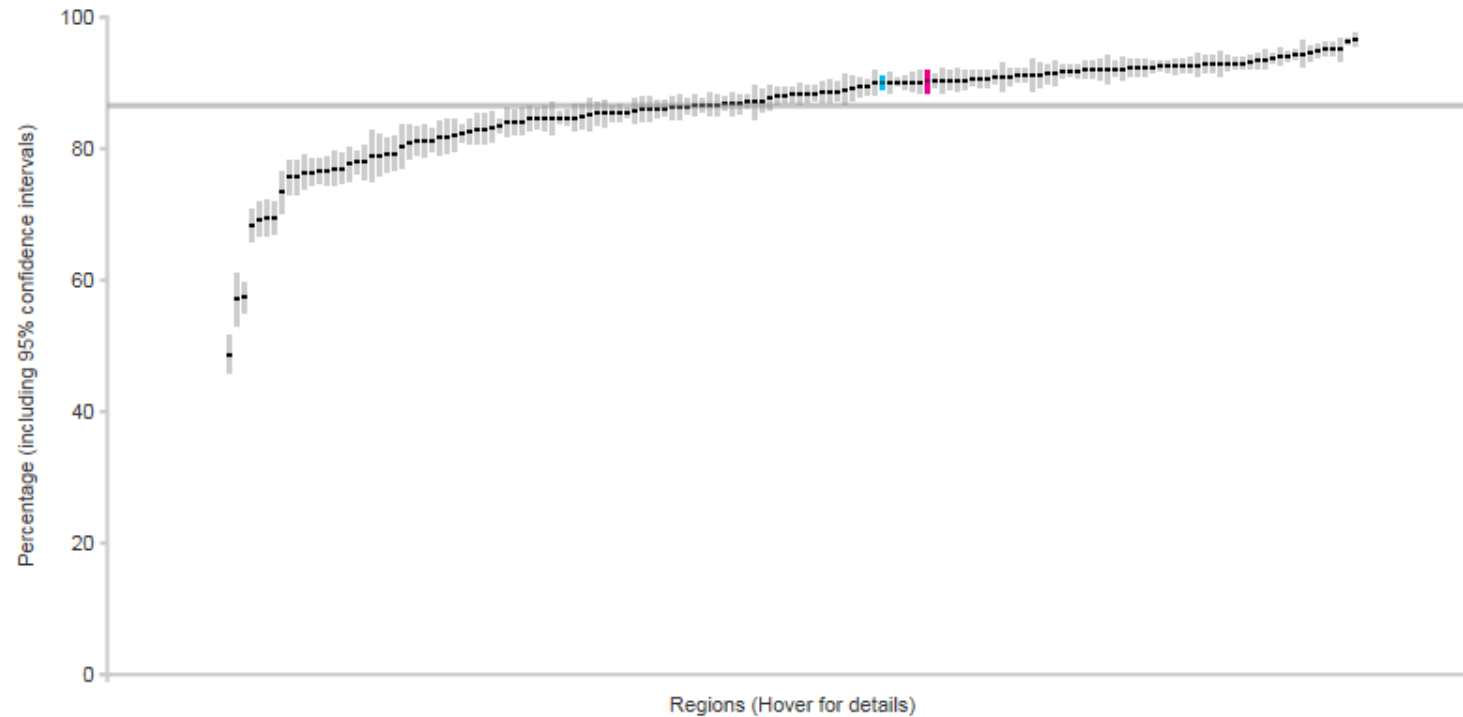
Advice for healthcare professionals

HPV Coverage

[← Back to Overview](#)

HPV vaccine coverage

90.2 Barnsley (PCT)	90 Sheffield (PCT)	86.7 National Average
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Why did we stop screening from 20?

It does more harm than good!

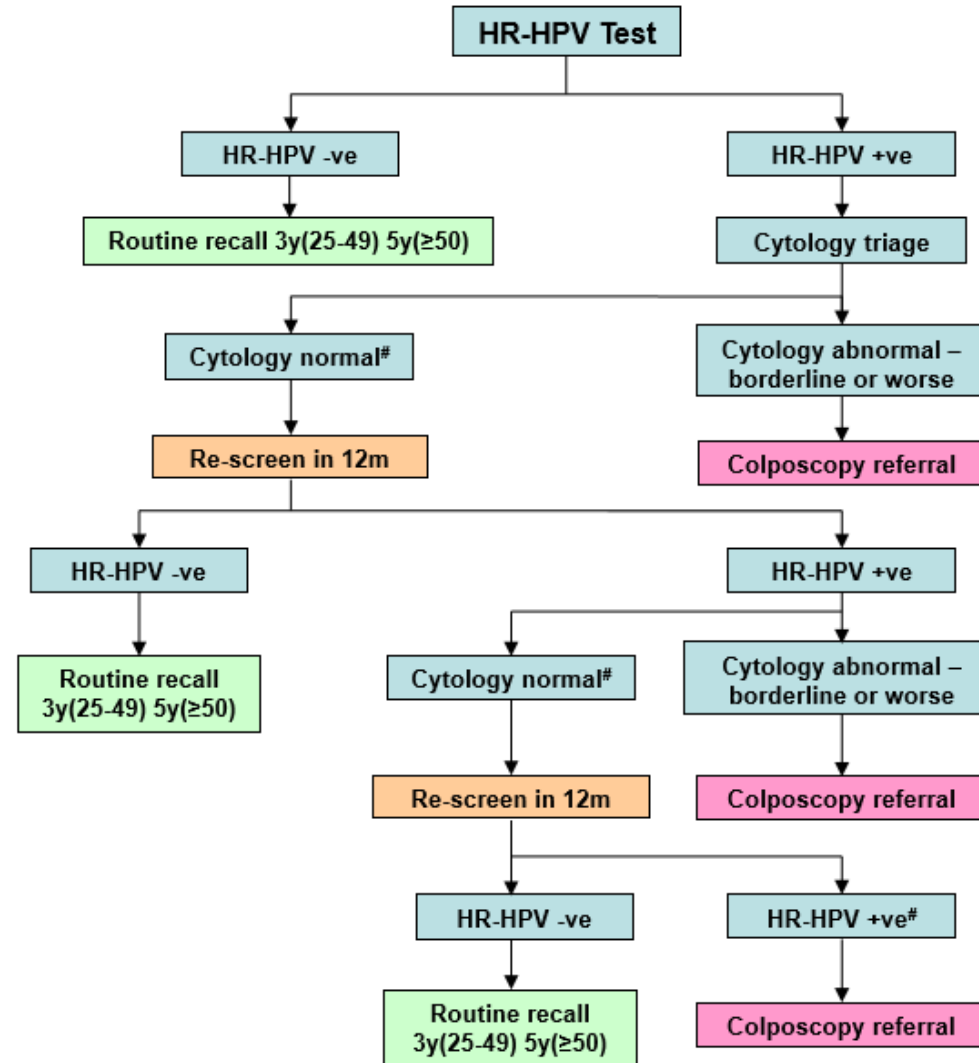
Surepath



What's
coming?

HPV Primary Screening Protocol Algorithm

All women aged 25-64 on routine call/recall and early recall



Elearning

NHSmail e-LfH Hub

portale.lfh.org.uk/account/logon

Clarity's Appraisal NHSmail Login

e-LfH Search the e-learning NHS Health Education England

Contributing to the revolution in healthcare training in the UK [Register](#)

Username
Username

Password case sensitive
Password

Remember me? [Log in](#)

[Forgotten username or password?](#)

System Requirements

To ensure your device is correctly set up to display and record your e-Learning activity, please check your device using our checking tool. [Check my device](#)

Contributing to the revolution in healthcare training in the UK

Our e-learning programmes enhance traditional learning, support existing teaching methods and provide a valuable reference point which can be accessed anytime, anywhere.

21:07
10/01/2016

e-LfH is a Health Education England Programme in partnership with the NHS and Professional Bodies

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Registration

About you

- I am an existing e-LfH user
- I work within the NHS
- I work in a Dental Practice or University Dental School that provides NHS care
- I am a hospice worker
- I am a Medical Examiner
- I work within the Social Care Sector in England
- I work within the MoD
- I am a Student/Tutor in one of the following areas - Midwifery/ Health Visiting/ Radiography/ Audiology/ Medical
- I am a Qualified Health Visitor
- I am directly employed by the Department of Health
- I am employed by NICE
- None of the above apply to me

To register for e-LfH learning programmes please tell us who you are by selecting the most appropriate description.

Session Overview

Cervical Screening

Description

This session aims to help the clinician take and manage the results of cervical screening in the context of the NHS cervical screening programme and understand the responsibilities of the sample taker.

Authors [Ruth Holman](#), [Sylvia Bates](#)

Module e-SRH 07 - Screening and Vaccination Programmes in SRH

Duration 35 min

Date last reviewed 2 March 2015



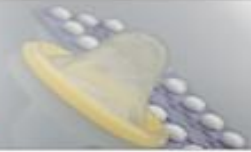
"Setting standards in contraception - improving sexual health for all"





e-SRH Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare e-learning

An e-learning resource supporting the training of doctors and nurses in sexual and reproductive healthcare



Record of Learning Completion

This document provides a record of completion of the e-learning session:

Cervical Screening

On

10th January 2016

By

Morris, Helen



e-SRH
e-learning



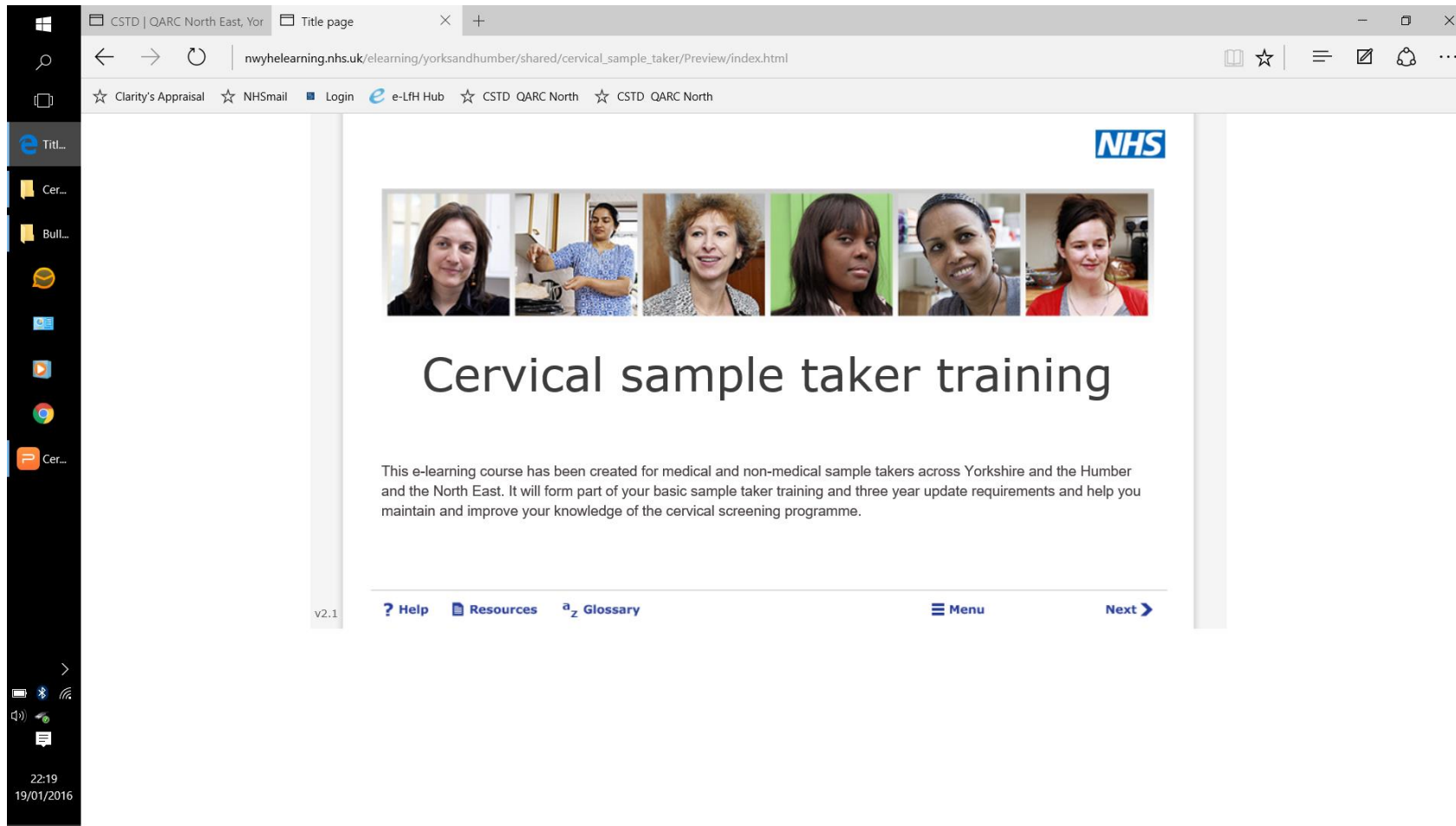
Faculty of Sexual and Reproductive Healthcare



Important Notice

This document does not constitute certification or a formal qualification and is as stated solely a record of completion of e-learning materials. For information about the Faculty of Sexual and Reproductive Healthcare, please visit www.fsrh.org.

nwyhelearning.nhs.uk



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following elements:

- Browser Tab:** CSTD | QARC North East, Yor | Title page
- Address Bar:** nwyhelearning.nhs.uk/elearning/yorksandhumber/shared/cervical_sample_taker/Preview/index.html
- Navigation:** Back, Forward, Refresh buttons.
- Bookmarks:** Clarity's Appraisal, NHSmail, Login, e-LFH Hub, CSTD QARC North, CSTD QARC North.
- Page Header:** NHS logo in the top right corner.
- Image:** A horizontal strip of six small photographs showing diverse women, likely participants or trainers in the course.
- Section Header:**

Cervical sample taker training
- Text:**

This e-learning course has been created for medical and non-medical sample takers across Yorkshire and the Humber and the North East. It will form part of your basic sample taker training and three year update requirements and help you maintain and improve your knowledge of the cervical screening programme.
- Footer:** v2.1, [? Help](#), [Resources](#), [a-z Glossary](#), [Menu](#), [Next >](#)
- Taskbar:** Windows taskbar on the left with icons for Edge, File Explorer, Bullseye, Messages, Mail, Photos, Chrome, and Cer..., and system tray at the bottom showing time (22:19) and date (19/01/2016).

Cervical sample taker training



1 The Cervical Screening Programme <input type="radio"/> 20 mins	7 Legal and ethical issues <input type="radio"/> 15 mins
2 Causes of cervical cancer and HPV triage <input type="radio"/> 10 mins	8 Professional issues <input type="radio"/> 10 mins
3 Prepare in advance <input type="radio"/> 20 mins	9 Case study: Parminder Singh <input type="radio"/> 10 mins
4 Visualise the cervix <input type="radio"/> 15 mins	10 Case study: Laura Britton <input type="radio"/> 10 mins
5 Take the sample <input type="radio"/> 20 mins	11 Case study: Jenny Warrington <input type="radio"/> 10 mins
6 End the consultation <input type="radio"/> 10 mins	12 Assessment <input checked="" type="radio"/> 15 mins

Certificate of Completion

This is to certify that

Helen Morris


completed the

**Cervical Sample Taker E-Learning
Update Training v2.1**

course on

19/01/2016

Audit



Dashboard

SAMPLE TAKER CODE: P9056
Mentor: | Tel:

SAMPLE TAKER

- Dashboard
- Your details
- Documents & Updates
- Events
- Submit training record
- Log out

CSTD Application

Save application to desktop

Latest documents

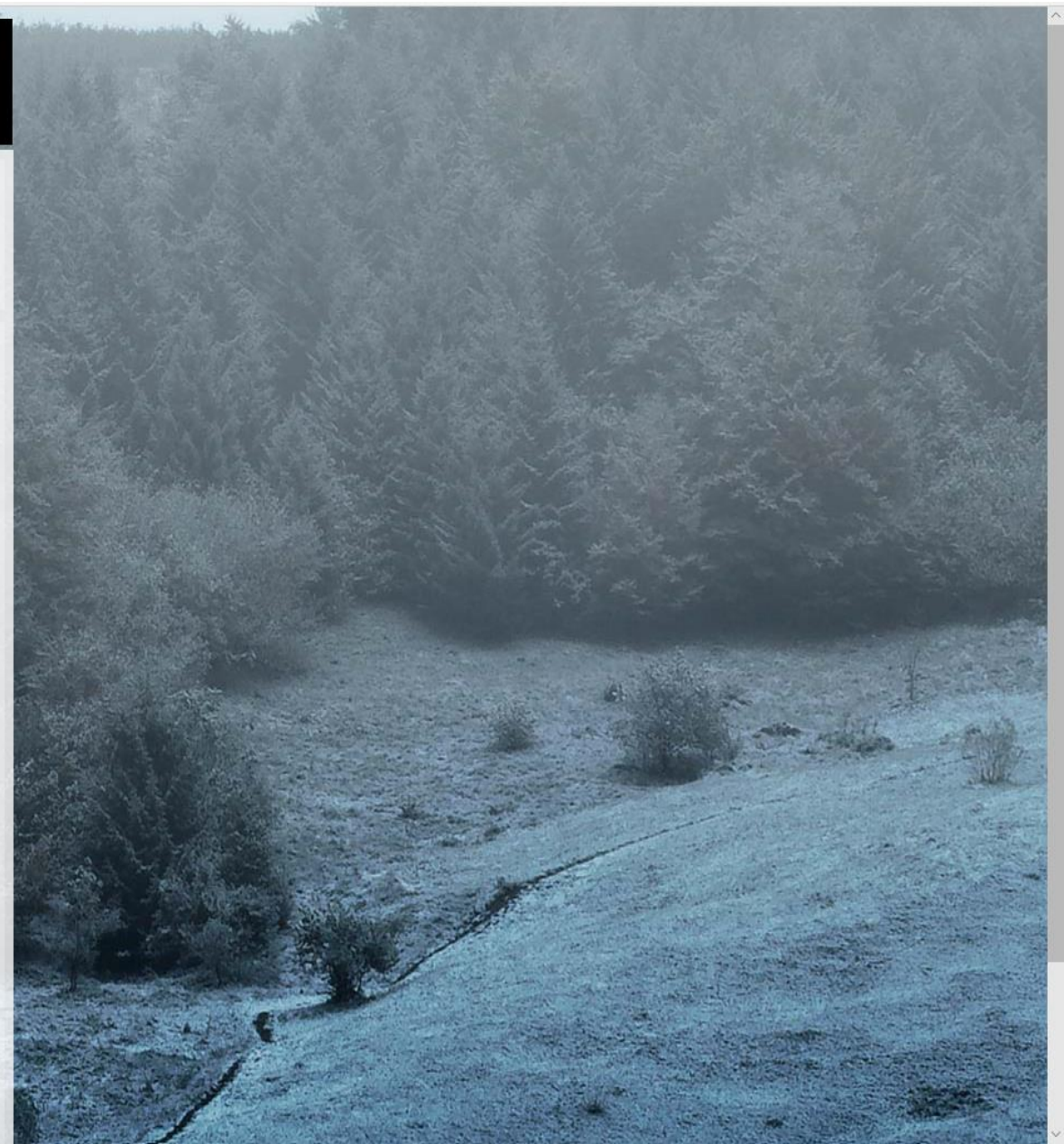
PCT Assigned Docs

- Laboratory averages 01/04/13 -31/03/2014
Created on: 14/07/2014
- NEYH Sample Taker Training Guidance v2
Created on: 06/08/2012
- Best Practice Guidance for Managing Female to Male Gender Reassignments
Created on: 04/05/2012

SHA Assigned Docs

- Sample Taking Coordinator System User Guide
Created on: 08/01/2016
- Access your Sample Taker Performance Data
Created on: 14/12/2015
- Cervical Sample Taker Web-based System User Responsibilities Guide
Created on: 10/11/2015
- Trainee Sample Taker E-portfolio System User Guide
Created on: 16/10/2015

Latest events





Cancer Screening Programmes

Laboratory Averages for the period 1st April 2013 to 31st March 2014

Sample takers should audit and reflect on their individual TZ and inadequate rates compared with the rates reported by the local laboratory.

Laboratory	Average TZ+ Rate	Average Inadequate Rate
Calderdale Royal Hospital	86.32%	1.32%
Leeds Teaching Hospitals	88.56%	1.34%
Dewsbury and District Hospital	97.36%	1.48%
Path Links	81.71%	1.31%
Queen Elizabeth Hospital	99.75%	4.94%
Royal Hallamshire Hospital	91.21%	1.35%
Royal Victoria Infirmary	93.52%	1.28%
Sunderland Royal Hospital	89.22%	1.40%
University Hospital of North Durham	98.40%	0.90%
University Hospital of North Tees	98.47%	1.00%
York Hospital	94.49%	1.91%

So what do I need to do?

- Get 4 hours of updating - lecture, elearning, reading
- Audit last years smears- inadequates
- Write up last 20 smears you did as a journal

REFLECT!



Ideas for Personal Learning Needs

- Elearning from “elearning for health care”
- Get Open Exeter Access
- Register for QARC
- Ask a colleague to review you taking a smear and give feedback and vis versa
- Review HPV vaccinations
- Look at cancer screening programme
- HPV screening
- Literature for patients

And if really struggling.....



Cancer Screening Programmes

INTERIM Good practice guidance for cervical
sample takers

A reference guide for primary care and community settings in
the NHS Cervical Screening Programme

NHSCSP GOOD PRACTICE GUIDE NO 2

JULY 2011

