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## Why Wasn't I Prescribed Antibiotics?

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Many common infections are caused by germs called viruses. Antibiotic medicines do not kill viruses. Also, many infections caused by germs called bacteria do not need antibiotics. This is why antibiotics are not prescribed for many infections.

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### Viral infections

Many common infections of the nose, throat, sinuses, ears, and chest are caused by germs called viruses. **Flu-like illnesses** are also caused by viruses. Diarrhoea and/or being sick (vomiting) are often due to a viral infection of the gut. If you are normally well, your defence (immune) system is good at fighting off many types of viral infection. An antibiotic medicine is not needed if a virus is causing an infection. This is because:

- **Antibiotics** do not kill viruses. Antibiotics only kill germs called bacteria.
- Antibiotics may cause side-effects such as diarrhoea, rashes, feeling sick, etc.
- Overuse of antibiotics when they have not been necessary has led to some bacteria becoming resistant to them. This means that some antibiotics might not be as effective when they are really needed.

See the separate leaflet called [Health Protection Agency Antibiotic Leaflet](#).

You may feel unwell for several days or more until a viral infection clears. Treatment aims to ease symptoms. Treatments that are commonly advised for viral infections include the following:

- **Paracetamol** or **ibuprofen** to reduce a high temperature (fever), and to ease aches, pains, and headaches.
- Making sure you drink enough to prevent mild loss of water from the body (dehydration). Dehydration may develop if you have a high temperature, and it can make a headache and tiredness much worse.
- Do not wrap up, but try to cool down if you have a high temperature. This is particularly important in children. If a child has a high temperature then take their clothes off (in a warm, but not hot, room) and consider giving some paracetamol or ibuprofen.
- Other advice may be given for specific symptoms. For example, **decongestants** for a blocked nose, etc. Ask a pharmacist for advice.

### What about bacterial infections?

The immune system can clear most infections with germs called bacteria. For example, antibiotic medicines usually do little to speed up recovery of bronchitis, or most ear, nose, and throat infections that are caused by bacteria. However, you do need antibiotics if you have certain serious infections caused by bacteria, such as **meningitis** or **pneumonia**. When you are ill, doctors are skilled at checking you over to rule out serious illness, and to advise if an antibiotic is needed.

### What if symptoms change?

Occasionally, mild infections caused by germs (viral or bacterial) develop into more serious infections. See a doctor to review the situation if the illness appears to change, becomes worse, does not go after a few days, or if you are worried about any new symptom that develops.

### Further help & information

## Further reading & references

- [Antimicrobial stewardship: systems and processes for effective antimicrobial medicine use](#); NICE Guidelines (August 2015)
- [HPA welcomes move to put antibiotic resistance on the national risk register](#), Press Release, Public Health England, 2013
- [The Antibiotic Awareness Campaign](#); NHS Choices
- [Antimicrobial Resistance](#); European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control

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