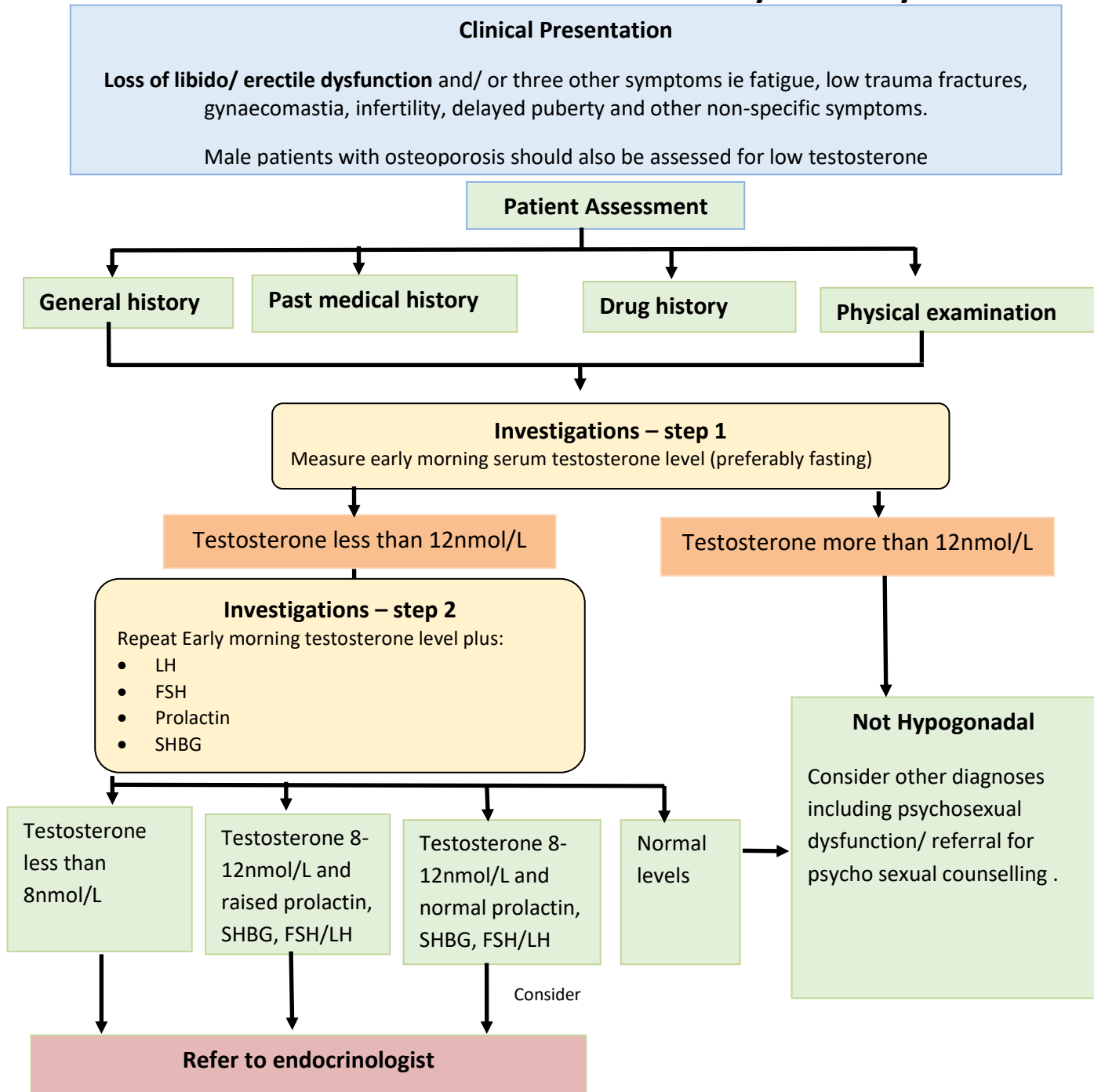


# Testosterone Deficiency Pathway



## Clinical presentation

Signs and symptoms of androgen deficiency are non-specific and modified by: Age, Comorbid illness, Obesity, Severity and duration of androgen deficiency

## General history

- Nature of problem, onset and duration, relationships, alcohol,

## Past medical history

- Testicular injury, infection, torsion
- Previous head injury
- Headache and visual disturbance
- Osteoporosis
- Diabetes, HTP

## Drug history

Beta blockers, Corticosteroids, Anticonvulsants, Ketoconazole, Spironolactone, Antidepressants, Opioids, Chemotherapy, Statins

## Physical examination

- BMI
- Testicular size/consistency
- Secondary sexual hair
- Visual fields
- Gynaecomastia